

4 C's Visible Thinking Routine
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Purpose: this routine provides learners with a structure for a text-based discussion built around making connections, asking questions, identifying key ideas, and considering application.

Connections: What connections do you draw between the text and your own life or your other learning?

Challenge: What ideas, positions, or assumptions do you want to challenge or argue with in the text?

Concepts: What key concepts or ideas do you think are important and worth holding on to from the text?

Changes: What changes in attitudes, thinking, or action are suggested by the text, either for you or others?